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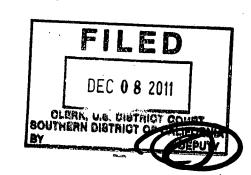
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COSTCO WHOLESALE CORPORATION

RICHARD L. MANN - Bar No. 66702 EZRA BRUTZKUS GUBNER LLP 21650 Oxnard Street, Suite 500 Woodland Hills, CA 91367 Telephone: 818.827.9000 Facsimile: 818.827.9099

rmann@ebg-law.com Email:

Attorneys for Defendant Premier Incentive Group, LLC



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

R & R SAILS, INC. dba HOBIE CAT COMPANY.

Plaintiff,

PREMIER INCENTIVE GROUP, LLC; COSTCO WHOLESALE CORPORATION; and DOES 1-100, Inclusive.

Defendants.

11 CV 2866 JLS WMC Case No.

DEFENDANT COSTCO WHOLESALE CORPORATION'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF CIVIL ACTION 18 U.S.C. § 1964; 28 U.S.C. **§1441**

(SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO, CASE NO. 37-2001-00053159-CU-BT-NC)

TO THE CLERK OF THE ABOVE ENTITLED COURT, ALL PARTIES AND THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD:

> **DEFENDANT COSTCO WHOLESALE** CORPORATION'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL OF CIVIL ACTION



PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Defendants Costco Wholesale Company
("Costco") and Premier Incentive Group, LLC ("Premier") hereby remove the
above-captioned matter, which was commenced as Case Number
37-2011-00053159-CU-BT-NC in the Superior Court of the State of California for
the County of San Diego, to the United States District Court for the Southern
District of California pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1964, and 28 U.S.C. §1441. In
support of its Notice of Removal, Costco and Premier state the following:
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- 1. Costco and Premier were not served with a copy of the original Complaint. Costco was served with a copy of the First Amended Complaint on or about April 14, 2011. Premier was served with a copy of the First Amended Complaint on or about April 25, 2011.
- 2. The First Amended Complaint alleged five causes of action, all arising solely under state law, i.e. unfair competition, intentional interference with contractual relations, negligent interference with economic relations, unjust enrichment and fraud. The fraud cause of action did not name Costco as a defendant.
- 3. While there appeared to be diversity of citizenship between plaintiff and the defendants named in the First Amended Complaint (ignoring the Doe defendants), it could not be determined from the face of the pleading whether or not the amount in controversy exceeded \$75,000. Discovery responses subsequently received by Costco suggested that it did not.
- 4. On November 18, 2011, the Superior Court granted Plaintiff leave to file a Second Amended Complaint. The Second Amended Complaint was deemed filed and served that date. The Second Amended Complaint added a cause of

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action against Costco for fraud and causes of action against Costco and Premier for
conversion and conspiracy, and, for the first time, a claim arising under federal law
violation of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act ("RICO"), 18
U.S.C. § 1961, et seq.

- 5. By virtue of the filing of the Second Amended Complaint, the action is now subject to removal. If the First Amended Complaint was not subject to removal because the amount in controversy was less than \$75,000, then the Second Amended Complaint is the first pleading subject to removal, and therefore removable under 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b).
- If the First Amended Complaint had been removable on the grounds of 6. diversity of citizenship because the amount in controversy did exceed \$75,000, the action is nevertheless removable now. The addition of the federal RICO claim changes the character of the litigation so as to make it substantially a new lawsuit. Durham v. Lockheed Martin Corp., 445 F.3d 1247 (9th Cir. 2006); Craig Food Indus. v. Taco Time Intern., Inc., 469 F.Supp. 516 (D. Utah. 1997) (allowing federal question removal even though the original pleading could have been removed based on diversity); 14C Wright and Miller, FEDERAL PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE § 3731 (2009).
- 7. Costco's Notice of Removal is timely under 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b) because it is filed within thirty days of date on which the Second Amended Complaint was deemed filed and served. That time is measured from the date the state court granted the motion to amend. Sullivan v. Conway, 157 F.3d 1092, 1094 (7th Cir. 1998). Lion Raisins, Inc. v. Fanucchi, 788 F. Supp. 2d 1167, 1174 (E.D. Cal. 2011).

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8.	A contrary rule would encourage plaintiffs suing out-of-state
defendants	s and wishing to avoid a federal forum to omit federal claims from the
initial plea	ading and to amend thirty days from the date of service. It would also
encourage	out-of-state defendants to remove state court claims out of concern that a
federal cla	im might be added at a date too late to remove.

- 9. Removal to this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a) because it embraces the place where this action was originally pending. The case was commenced in San Diego County.
- 10. The following constitutes all of the process, pleadings and other papers served on and by Costco and Premier in this action (not including discovery documents which are not generally filed with the Court). True and correct copies are attached hereto and incorporated herein:

Exhibit 1: First Amended Complaint, filed April 11, 2011; Notice of Case Assignment; Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Information

Exhibit 2: Summons, filed April 11, 2011

Exhibit 3: Ex Parte Application for (1) Temporary Restraining Order; and (2) Order to Show Cause re: Preliminary Injunction, dated April 14, 2011

Exhibit 4: Declaration of Ruth Triglia in Support of Ex Parte

Application for (1) Temporary Restraining Order; and (2) Order to Show Cause re:

Preliminary Injunction, dated April 14, 2011

Exhibit 5: Declaration of Steven J. Cologne in Support of Ex Parte Application for (1) Temporary Restraining Order; and (2) Order to Show Cause re: Preliminary Injunction, dated April 14, 2011

Exhibit 6: Notice of Ex Parte Application and Ex Parte Application for Expedited Discovery, dated April 11, 2011

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Exhibit 7:	Defendant Costco Wholesale Corporation's Opposition to		
Ex Parte Application for	Temporary Restraining Order; Declaration of Steve		
Hardie; Evidentiary Objections, filed April 18, 2011			
Exhibit 8:	Defendant Costco Wholesale Corporation's Opposition to		
Ex Parte Application for	Expedited Discovery, filed April 18, 2011		
Exhibit 9:	Minute Order dated April 19, 2011, continuing hearing on		
ex parte applications			
Exhibit 10:	Minute Order dated April 21, 2011, granting temporary		
restraining order as to de	fendant Premier and denying as to defendant Costco,		
setting hearing on prelim	inary injunction, and setting deposition to be taken in the		
office of defendant's atto	orney		
Exhibit 11:	Order granting temporary restraining order as to		
defendant Premier and d	enying as to defendant Costco, and setting hearing on		
preliminary injunction, filed April 21, 2011			
Exhibit 12:	Order granting ex parte application for expedited		
discovery, filed April 21, 2011			
Exhibit 13:	Notice of Hearing on Demurrers; Demurrers of Defendant		
Costco Wholesale Corporation to Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint, filed May			
16, 2011			
Exhibit 14:	Answer of Premier Incentive Group, LLC to First		
Amended Complaint, dated June 3, 2011			
Exhibit 15:	Opposition to Demurrers of Costco Wholesale		
Corporation to Hobie Ca	t Company's First Amended Complaint, dated June 20,		
2011			
Exhibit 16:	Reply Brief in Support of Demurrers of Defendant Costco		
Wholesale Corporation t	o Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint, filed June 24, 2011		
Exhibit 17:	Minute Order dated July 1, 2011 overruling demurrer to		

first cause of action and sustaining demurrer without leave to amend to fourth cause

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Exhibit 18: Notice of Ruling re Defendant Costco Wholesale	
Corporation's Demurrers to Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint, filed July 5, 201	. 1
Exhibit 19: Answer of Defendant Costco Wholesale Corporation to	
Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint, filed July 9, 2011	
Exhibit 20: Notice of Hearing served August 10, 2011, setting Civil	
Case Management Conference for September 9, 2011	
Exhibit 21: Case Management Statement of Defendant Costco	
Wholesale Corporation, filed August 24, 2011	
Exhibit 22: Case Management Statement of Defendant Premier	
Incentive Group, LLC, dated August 24, 2011	
Exhibit 23: Case Management Statement of Plaintiff, dated August	
25, 2011	
Exhibit 24: Minute Order dated September 9, 2011 setting trial and	
other dates	
Exhibit 25: Notice of Hearing served September 9, 2011, setting Civ	/il
Jury Trial for April 13, 2012	
Exhibit 26: Notice of Motion and Motion of Hobie Cat Company for	r
Leave to File a Second Amended Complaint, dated September 23, 2011	
Exhibit 27: Notice of Lodgment in Support of Hobie Cat Company's	S
Motion for Leave to File a Second Amended Complaint, dated September 23, 201	1
Exhibit 28: Declaration of Robert J. Fitzpatrick in Support of Motion	n
for Leave to File Second Amended Complaint, dated September 23, 2011	
Exhibit 29; Memorandum in Support of Hobie Cat Company's	•
Motion for Leave to File a Second Amended Complaint, dated September 23, 201	1
Exhibit 30: Costco's Memorandum of Points and Authorities in	
Opposition to Plaintiff's Motion for Leave to File a Second Amended Complaint,	
filed November 3, 2011	

1	Exhibit 31: Reply of Hobie Cat Company in Support of Motion for
2	Leave to File Second Amended Complaint, dated November 10, 2011
3	Exhibit 32: Minute Order dated November 18, 2011 granting leave to
4	file a second amended complaint conditioned on plaintiff's permitting its president
5	and vice-president of sales to be deposed again, with each deposition not to exceed
. 6	2-1/2 hours, and deeming the second amended complaint filed and served on
7	November 18, 2011
8	Exhibit 33: Second Amended Complaint, deemed filed November 18,
9	2011
10	Exhibit 34: Notice of Hearing on Demurrers to Second Amended
11	Complaint; Demurrers of Defendant Costco Wholesale Corporation to Plaintiff's
12	Second Amended Complaint, filed November 22, 2011
13	Exhibit 35: Answer of Premier Incentive Group, LLC to Second
14	Amended Complaint, dated November 22, 2011
15	Exhibit 36: Opposition to Demurrers of Costco Wholesale
16	Corporation to Hobie Cat Company's Second Amended Complaint, dated
17	December 5, 2011
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	1	BASED ON THE FOREGOING, Costco hereby removes this action, n			
	2	pending in the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San			
	3	Diego, to the United States District Court for the Southern District of California.			
	4				
	5	DATED: December $ \nearrow $, 2011	GREENBERG GLUSKER FIELDS CLAMAN & MACHTINGER LLP		
	6		CLAMAN & MACHTINGER LLP		
	7		Direction of the second of the		
	8		NORMAN H. LEVINE		
	9		Attorneys for Defendant COSTCO WHOLESALE CORPORATION		
Z	10	DATED: December \mathcal{I} , 2011	EZRA BRUTZKUS GUBNER LLP		
AMAN	11		A_{II}		
DS CI LP rt Floor 7-4590	12		BY: MANN		
FIEL ER LJ ars, 21s a 9006	13		Attorneys for Defendant Premier Incentive Group, LLC		
KER TING The Str	14		Tromier meenave Group, 220		
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CIVIL COVER SHEET I (a) PLAINTIFFS (Check box if you are representing yourself []) DEFENDANTS PREMIER INCENTIVE GROUP, LLC; COSTCO WHOLESALE R & R SAILS, INC. dba HOBIE CAT COMPANY, CORPORATION; and DOES 1-100, Inclusive. (b) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number. If you are representing Attorneys (If Known) yourself, provide same.) See Attachment. STEVEN J. COLOGNE, ESO. (SBN 118534) HIGGS, FLETCHER & MACK LLP 71 CV 2866 JLS WMc 401 West "A" Street, Suite 2600 DEC 0|8 2011 San Diego, CA 92101-7913 Telephone: (619) 236-1551 Facsimile: (619) 696-1410 CLERK US DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN CHRIZERSIAS GAL PARTIES - For Diversity Cases Only II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an X in one box only.) ff and one for defendant.) PTF DEF PTF DEF ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party Incorporated or Principal Place $\Box 4 \Box 4$ Citizen of This State of Business in this State 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship 2 U.S. Government Defendant Citizen of Another State \square 2 \square 2 Incorporated and Principal Place 5 5 of Parties in Item III) of Business in Another State Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country 3 3 $\Box 6 \Box 6$ Foreign Nation IV. ORIGIN (Place an X in one box only.) 7 Appeal to District 🛮 2 Removed from 🔲 3 Remanded from 🔲 4 Reinstated or 🔲 5 Transferred from another district (specify): 🔲 6 Multi-☐ 1 Original Judge from Proceeding State Court Appellate Court Reopened District Litigation Magistrate Judge V. REOUESTED IN COMPLAINT: JURY DEMAND: Yes No (Check 'Yes' only if demanded in complaint.) CLASS ACTION under F.R.C.P. 23: Yes No MONEY DEMANDED IN COMPLAINT: \$ VI. CAUSE OF ACTION (Cite the U. S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.) RICO, 18 U.S.C. § 1961 et seq. Alleged improper acquisition of goods. VII. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an X in one box only.) TORTS LABOR CONTRACT **PRISONER** OTHER STATUTES TORTS **PETITIONS** PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL 110 Insurance 710 Fair Labor Standards ☐ 400 State Reapportionment PROPERTY 510 Motions to Vacate 310 Airplane Act ☐ 410 Antitrust 7 120 Marine 370 Other Fraud Sentence Habeas 720 Labor/Mgmt. 315 Airplane Product 430 Banks and Banking 130 Miller Act 371 Truth in Lending Corpus Relations Liability 450 Commerce/ICC 140 Negotiable Instrument 530 General 320 Assault, Libel & 380 Other Personal 730 Labor/Mgmt. Rates/etc. 150 Recovery of Property Damage 535 Death Penalty Reporting & Slander 460 Deportation Overpayment & 330 Fed. Employers' 540 Mandamus/ Disclosure Act Property Damage Enforcement of □ 470 Racketeer Influenced 740 Railway Labor Act Liability Product Liability Other Judgment and Corrupt BANKRUPTCY 790 Other Labor 550 Civil Rights 340 Marine 151 Medicare Act Organizations 22 Appeal 28 USC 555 Prison Condition Litigation 345 Marine Product 480 Consûmer Credit 152 Recovery of Defaulted FORFEITURE / 158 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Liability 490 Cable/Sat TV Student Loan (Excl. PENALTY Security Act 423 Withdrawal 28 Veterans) 350 Motor Vehicle ☐ 810 Selective Service PROPERTY RIGHTS **USC 157** ■ 850 Securities/Commodities/ ■ 153 Recovery of 355 Motor Vehicle 610 Agriculture CIVIL RIGHTS 820 Copyrights Overpayment of **Product Liability** 620 Other Food & Exchange 830 Patent Veteran's Benefits 360 Other Personal ■ 875 Customer Challenge 12 441 Voting Drug 840 Trademark ☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits Injury 442 Employment USC 3410 625 Drug Related SOCIAL SECURITY 190 Other Contract 362 Personal Injury-443 Housing/Acco-Seizure of ■ 890 Other Statutory Actions Med Malpractice 195 Contract Product Property 21 USC mmodations 61 HIA(1395ff) 891 Agricultural Act 365 Personal Injury-Liability 881 892 Economic Stabilization 444 Welfare 862 Black Lung (923) Product Liability 630 Liquor Laws 196 Franchise 445 American with 863 DIWC/DIWW Act 368 Asbestos Personal REAL PROPERTY Disabilities -640 R.R.& Truck 405(g)) 893 Environmental Matters Injury Product Employment 650 Airline Regs 210 Land Condemnation 364 SSID Title XVI ■ 894 Energy Allocation Act Liability 446 American with 660 Occupational 865 RSI (405(g)) 895 Freedom of Info. Act 220 Foreclosure IMMIGRATION Disabilities -Safety /Health FEDERAL-TAX SUITS 900 Appeal of Fee Determi-230 Rent Lease & Ejectment Other 462 Naturalization __ 690 Other 7 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff nation Under Equal 240 Torts to Land Application 440 Other Civil or Defendant) Access to Justice 245 Tort Product Liability 463 Habeas Corpus-Rights 871 IRS-Third Party 26 950 Constitutionality of State 290 All Other Real Property Alien Detainee USC 7609 Statutes 465 Other Immigration Actions FOR OFFICE USE ONLY: Case Number: AFTER COMPLETING THE FRONT SIDE OF FORM CV-71, COMPLETE THE INFORMATION REQUESTED BELOW. CIVIL COVER SHEET Page 1 of 2 CV-71 (05/08)

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Case UNITED/STATUS-DISTRIC/CODRT LODGE CALIFORNIA of 11 CIVIL COVER SHEET

If yes, list case number(s):	this action occur pre		dusinissed, remaided of closed:	
VIII(b). RELATED CASES: Have a lf yes, list case number(s):		riously filed in this court that	are related to the present case? 🛮 No 🗀 Yes	
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IX. VENUE: (When completing the	following informati	on, use an additional sheet if	necessary.)	
			f other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named plaintiff resides. this box is checked, go to item (b).	
County in this District:*	is ageneres of empre	syous is a manea plantin. It	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country	
San Diego County				
			f other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named defendant resides. f this box is checked, go to item (c).	
County in this District:*			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country	
			Washington (Costco Wholesale Corporation); Nevada (Premier Incentive Group, LLC	
(c) List the County in this District; Note: In land condemnation co			f other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH claim arose.	
County in this District:*			California County outside of this District, State, if other than California; or Foreign Country	
San Diego and others				
* Los Angeles, Orange, San Bernar Note: In land condemnation cases, us	dino, Riverside, V e the location of the	entura, Santa Barbara, or S e tract of land involved	San Luis Obispo Counties	
X. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (C	OR PRO PER):	Janear Hot	Date December 8, 2011	
	NO	ORMAN H. LEVINE		
or other papers as required by lav	v. This form, approv	ved by the Judicial Conference	nation contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings e of the United States in September 1974, is required pursuant to Local Rule 3 -1 is not filed ting the civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instructions, see separate instructions sheet.)	
Key to Statistical codes relating to So	cial Security Cases	:		
Nature of Suit Code	Abbreviation	Substantive Statement of	f Cause of Action	
861	НІА		ance benefits (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended aspitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the FF(b))	
862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung (30 U.S.C. 923)	g" benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969.	
863	DIWC		workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as itled for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))	
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowers insurance benefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))		
864	SSID .	All claims for supplements	ol security income nayments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security	

CV-71 (05/08)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42

Page 2 of 2

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U.S.C. (g))

ATTACHMENT TO CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET

Section (b): Attorneys (If Known)

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